



**KANOMAX**  
*The Ultimate Measurements*

# OPERATION MANUAL

Version 3

## Duct Air Leakage Tester Model DALT 6900



Be sure to read this manual thoroughly before using the instrument.

Please keep this manual as a service reference.

# Component List

## Standard:


ITEM	Model	QTY
Duct Air Leakage Tester (main unit)	6900	1
Flow Grid		1
Low flow nozzle		1
Ø6 Silicone tube (white)		1
Duct connection hose		1
Power cord		1
Container		1
Ø 6 Silicon tube (blue)		1
Ø 6 Silicon tube (red)		1
Calibration certificate		1

## Optional Extras:


ITEM	Model	QTY
Static pressure probe	6700-08	
Dust proof cover	6900 COVER	
Calibration Certificate	AFCAL 6900	

Symbols for warning mentioned in this manual are defined below:

## Symbols classifications

 **Danger: To Prevent Serious Injury or Death**

Warnings in this classification indicate a danger that may result in serious injury or death if not observed.

 **Caution: To Prevent Damage to the Product**

Warnings in this classification indicate a risk of damage to the product that may void the product warranty if not observed.

## Description of Symbols









△ This symbol indicates a condition that requires caution (including danger). The subject of each caution is illustrated inside the triangle.








⊘ This symbol indicates a prohibition. Do not take the prohibited action shown inside or near this symbol.



● This symbol indicates a mandatory action. A specific action is given near the symbol.

 <b>WARNING</b>	
 <b>Heat forbidden</b>	<p>○ Never bring the fabric hood near flammable gas or heat source.</p> <p>… Otherwise, the heat may cause a fire or explosion.</p>
 <b>Disassembly prohibition</b>	<p>○ Do not disassembly or refit the instrument.</p> <p>… Otherwise, it may cause the electric shock or a fire.</p>
 <b>Using properly</b>	<p>○ Use properly under the instruction manual.</p> <p>… Otherwise, it may cause sensor damaged or an electric shock even a fire.</p>
 <b>Using properly</b>	<p>○ If abnormal smells, noises or smoke occur, or if liquid enters the instrument, pull out the AC adapter and remove the batteries immediately. Then send it to the maintenance Dept. of KANOMAX for after service.</p> <p>… Or, there is possible of an electric shock or a fire or instrument malfunction.</p>
 <b>Forbidden</b>	<p>○ Do not expose the fabric hood, base and the instrument to water or rain.</p> <p>… Otherwise, may cause an electric shock, a fire and person injure.</p>

 <b>CAUTION</b>	
 <b>Using properly</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Always unplug when the instrument not in use.</li> <li>… Failure to do so may cause an electric shock, a fire or circuit damage.</li> </ul>
 <b>Forbidden</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Do not use or leave the instrument in a high temperature, high humidity or dusty environment. Do not leave the instrument under direct sunlight.</li> <li>… Otherwise, the instrument may not function properly out of the specified operating conditions or the inside components damaged.</li> </ul>
 <b>Forbidden</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Never dropping the unit or place heavy objects on it</li> <li>… Otherwise, It may cause damage or malfunction to the instrument.</li> </ul>
 <b>Forbidden</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ The load weight limit for the ring should be under 200kgs.</li> <li>… Otherwise, It may cause damage or malfunction to the instrument.</li> </ul>

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# 1. Introduction

Duct Air Leakage Tester is mainly used for HVAC duct air leakage testing. Testing can be in sections and the overall pipeline after whole system installation to make the HVAC system effective and avoiding energy waste. Model 6900 can judge the whether the duct seal is qualified based on and compliant with the corresponding accreditation standard. Touch screen with LCD color display and friendly Man-machine interface will make operation convenient and easier.

## 1.1. Product features

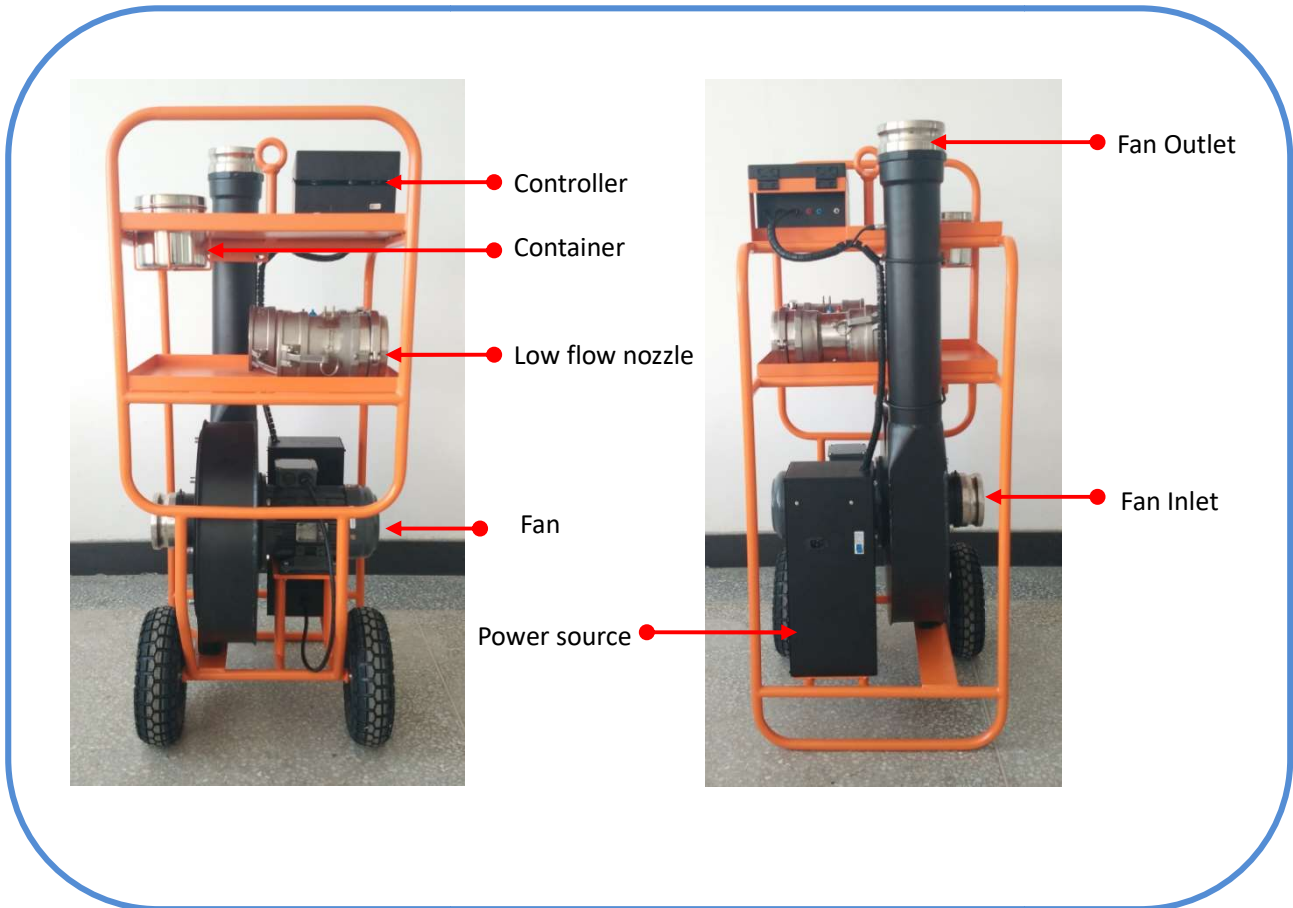
- ◆ Duct air leakage testing under positive or negative flow.
- ◆ Compliant with the following standards:EN1507:2006, EN12237:2003, Eurovent 2/2, DW/143, SMACNA Standard, AABC Standard, GB50243 – 2003/2016.
- ◆ Wide air flow testing range, two measuring tools ensure the test accuracy.
- ◆ Accreditation result will determine whether the duct sealing qualified.
- ◆ Real time display the leakage, testing pressure, temperature and atmosphere.
- ◆ 1000 groups data storage, review and delete.
- ◆ 5 inches LCD touch screen for easy operation.
- ◆ Simple construction and convenient installation.

## 1.2. Main Specifications

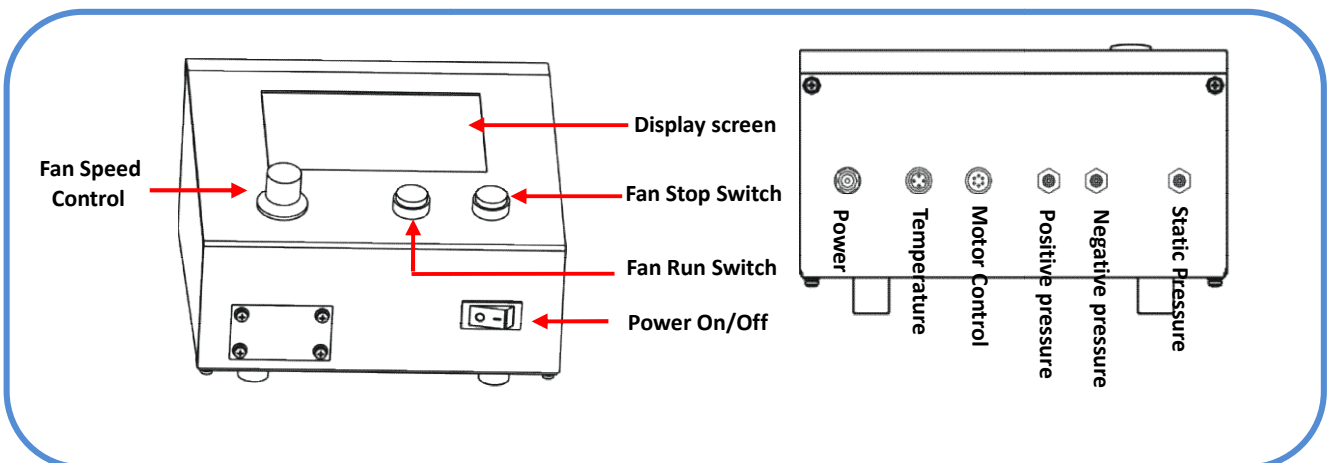
Model		DALT 6900
Air Flow	Ranges	Flow Grid: 21 to 377 CFM (36 to 640 m <sup>3</sup> /h) Nozzle: 2 to 21 CFM (4 to 36 m <sup>3</sup> /h)
	Accuracy	2.5 % of Reading ± 0.06 CFM(0.1 m <sup>3</sup> /h)
	Resolution	0.01 CFM (0.01 m <sup>3</sup> /h)
Pressure	Ranges	± 10 in.wg (± 2500 Pa)
	Accuracy	1% of Reading ± 0.004 in.wg(1 Pa)
	Resolution	0.001 in.wg (0.1 Pa)
Temperature	Ranges	32 to 140 °F (0 to 60 °C)
	Accuracy	±1 °F (0.5 °C)
	Resolution	0.1 °F (0.1 °C)
Absolute Pressure	Ranges	20.6 to 38.3 in.Hg (70 to 130kPa)
	Accuracy	2% of Reading
	Resolution	0.1 in.Hg (0.1 kPa)
Power Source ( DALT 6900 does not operate with temporary power from an insufficient power supply.)	DALT 6900-0E	100-120V, 1 Phase, 50/60Hz,16A
	DALT 6900-1E	200-240V, 1 Phase, 50/60Hz,10A
Dimensions	Main unit	420 (Foot print) Sq.in.x 47 (Height) inches 21 (Wide) x 20 (Depth) x 47 (Height) inches
	Hose	4 inch diameter, 4 meter (13 foot) length
Weight		Approx.75kg
Data logging		Up to 1000 measurements

## 2. Outlook & Structure

### 2.1. Construction



### 2.2. Controller structure





## 3. Installation and Assembling

According to the testing air flow range, nozzles or Matrix will be optional as the testing tool. And it's applicable to both air blower system and exhaust system of the air conditioning ducts. Generally speaking, take nozzle as the tool for low flow test and take matrix as the tool for the High flow test.

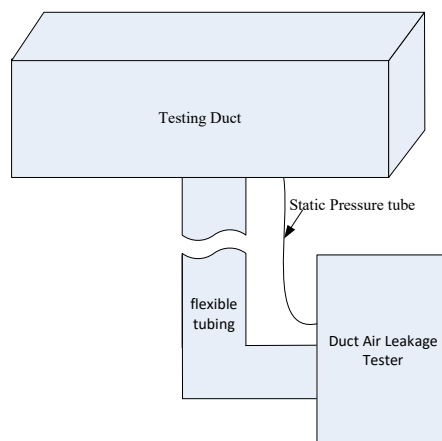
### 3.1. Testing duct connection

#### Preparation before testing:

- (1) Refer to Appendix 1. Leakage testing standard for a confirmation of required testing, such as:
  - Leakage standard to be followed;
  - Air tightness / leakage class to be achieved;
  - Testing pressure.
- (2) Temporarily seal all the openings of the ductwork except one, which will be connected to the duct leakage tester. Calculate the area of testing duct surface to ensure it's available and within the input range.

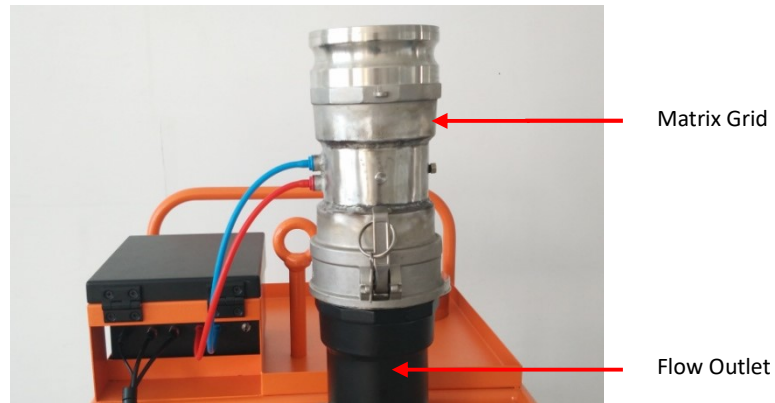
#### Connect the testing duct to the Tester :

- (1) Position the DALT 6900 unit as close to the remaining opening in the ductwork as possible to minimize the flexible tubing needed. Minimize bends in the flexible tubing to reduce the pressure loss, giving the best performance.
- (2) Fit one end of the flexi-tube with adapter spigot to the 6900. Make an air-tight seal using one of the over lock straps and lever-locking cam provided. Connect the other end with flange to the testing duct required. User need to install and connection with proper way according to the practical situation.
- (3) If the static pressure tapping on the testing duct, connect the static tube as the tapping or drill a  $\Phi 6\text{mm}$  hole in the duct and insert the static tube into the duct. Seal around the hole. Connect the other end of the static tube to the Controller cabinet.



### 3.2.High- flow testing

High- flow testing takes Matrix grid as the tool for Duct leakage flow measuring. Connect the matrix grid tool to the fan outlet, tight locking the cam Lock to ensure proper fit. Connect the flow grid pressure tap to the Differential pressure flow port of the controller cabinet. And same color hose-tap connection please.



Noted: Hard push cam lock arms at the same time when locking the cam lock.

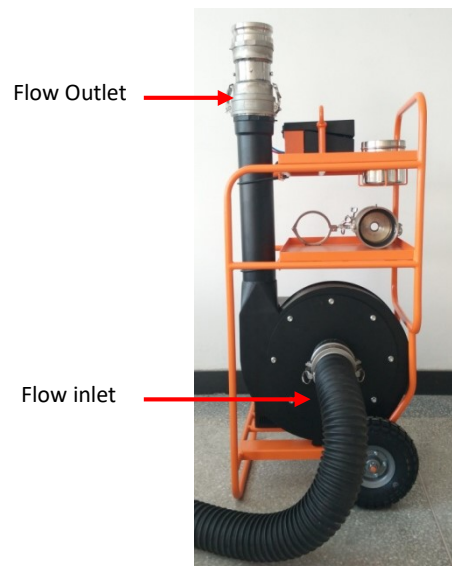
1. **Duct testing under Positive pressure:** Connect the flexible tubing to the outlet side of the flow grid pressure tap then tight lock.
2. **Duct testing under Negative pressure:** Connect the flexible tubing to the flow inlet side of the Fan then tight lock.



**High flow Duct testing  
under positive pressure**



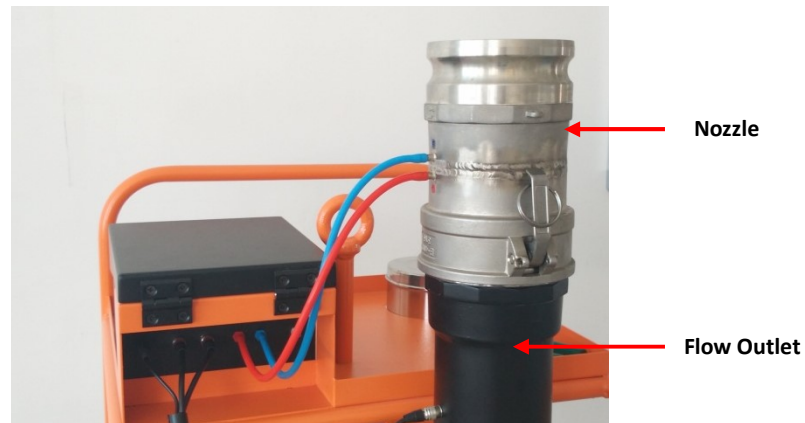
**Cam lock adaptor  
in locked status.**



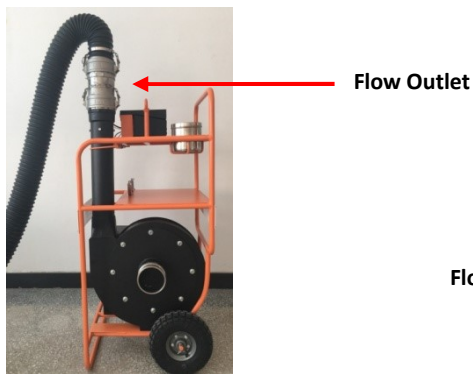
**High flow Duct testing  
under Negative pressure**

### 3.3.Low- flow testing

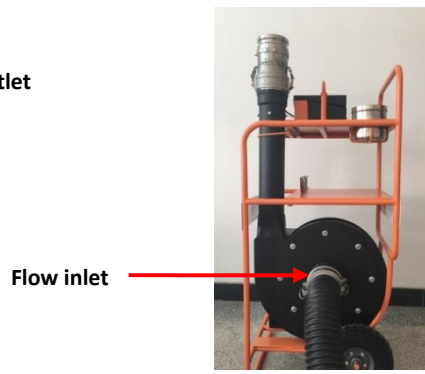
Low- flow testing takes nozzles as the tool for Duct leakage flow measuring. Install the low-flow nozzles to the blower outlet, tight locking the cam lock adaptor. Connect the pressure tap of the nozzle to the Differential pressure flow port of the controller cabinet. And same color hose-tap connection please.



1. **Duct testing under Positive pressure:** Connect the flexible tubing to the flow outlet side of the nozzle then tight lock.
2. **Duct testing under Negative pressure:** Connect the flexible tubing to the flow inlet side of the Fan then tight lock.



**Low-flow Duct testing under positive pressure**



**Low-flow Duct testing under Negative pressure**

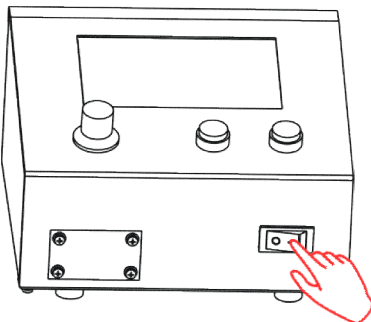
## 4. Operating Instructions

### 4.1. Power On

1. **Power source:** AC power supply with a Transient protector is for DALT 6900. Before turning on for start measuring, check and ensure the correct and securely connection behind the controller cabinet.



2. **Turn On for start measuring:** Power the controller on by plugging in the power cord. Press Power On of the Controller for start measuring.



### 3. Application menus

Accreditation	Application items in “Accreditation”: set the Accreditation Standard for Duct leakage testing, Testing as steps according to the set standard and save testing data as request.
Measure	Application items in “Measure”: airflow, pressure, temperature and atmosphere.
Setting	Application items in “Setting”: date, time, testing mode, unit and other parameters’ setting.
My Data	Application options in “My Data”: browsing data or deleting data.
USB	Application of “USB”: Output the data record to U disk.
About	Application of “About”: introduce the fundamental performance parameters.

### 4.2. “Accreditation” menu

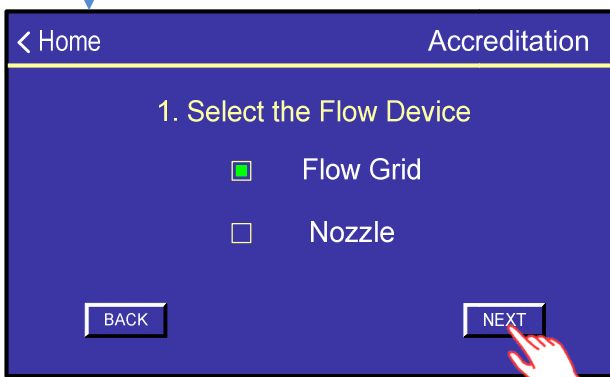
In Accreditation Menu, application items include select Flow device, Leakage testing standard, Air tightness class and input Duct Surface Area and testing time for a requested static pressure in duct. Duct accreditation should be under the request static pressure. And the accreditation result can be stored after testing or re-start

the testing.

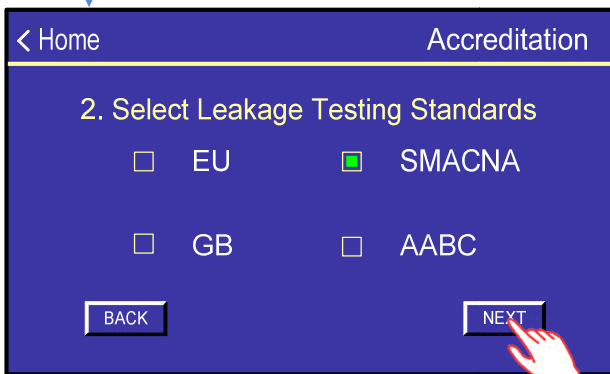
Click "Accreditation" to access the Application menu.



Select the Flow Device.



Click NEXT for Testing standard selection

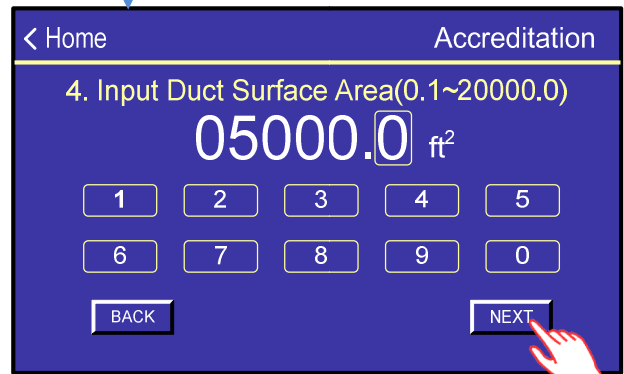


Click NEXT for Air Tightness class selection

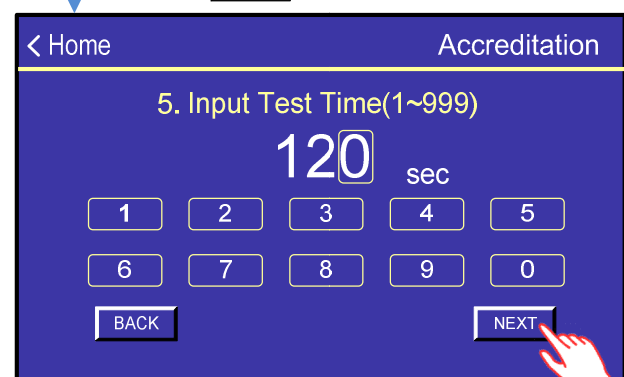


Click NEXT

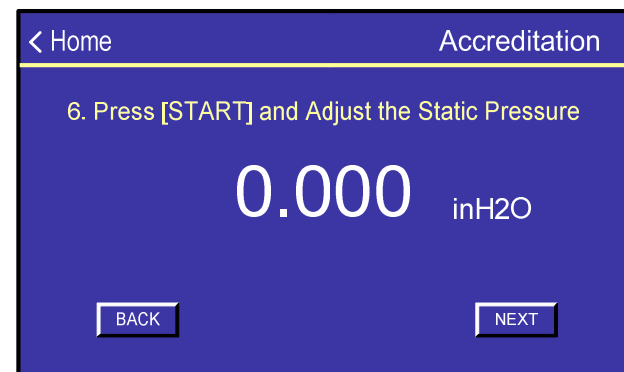
inputting Duct Surface Area.



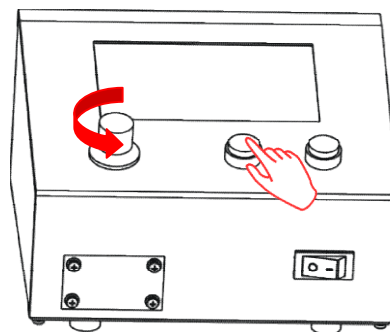
Click NEXT to Test time setting



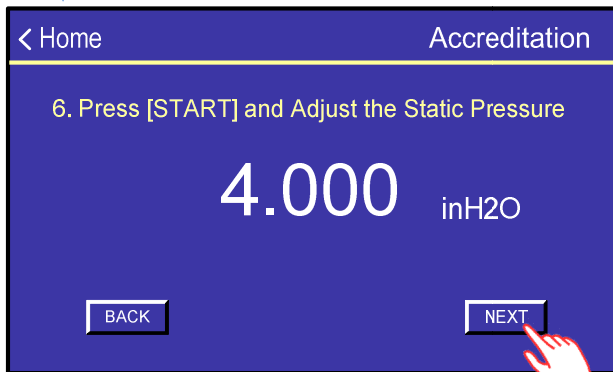
Click NEXT for adjusting static pressure in duct.



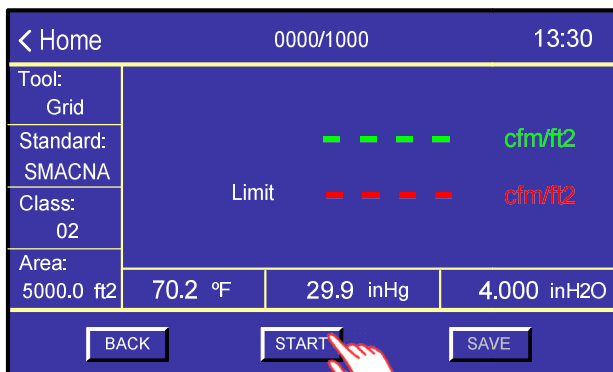
Press "START" for motor start running  
Switch "Fan speed control" for adjusting the static pressure in Duct



Real-time displaying the static pressure in duct.



When pressure statically, click **NEXT** for starting test.



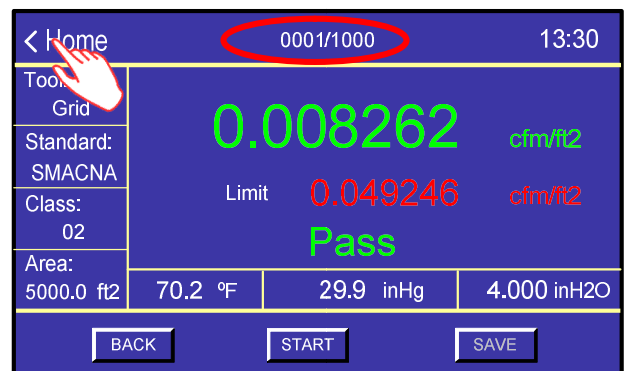
Click **START** for testing begin



Through after the setting time, output display the testing result.



Click **SAVE** for data saving.



**NOTE:** After the Measurement, please press "STOP" button of "Blower Control" to stop the Blower.

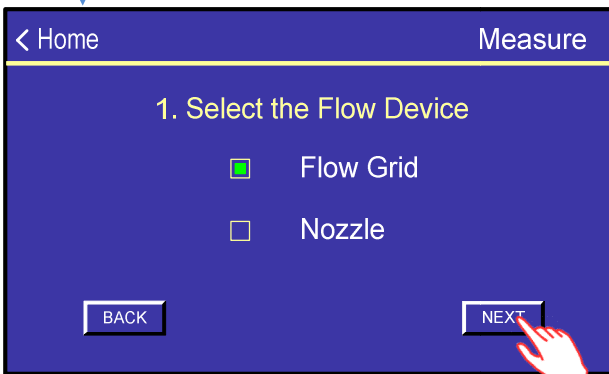
### 4.3 “Measure” menu

Measure items include: airflow, static pressure, temperature and atmosphere.

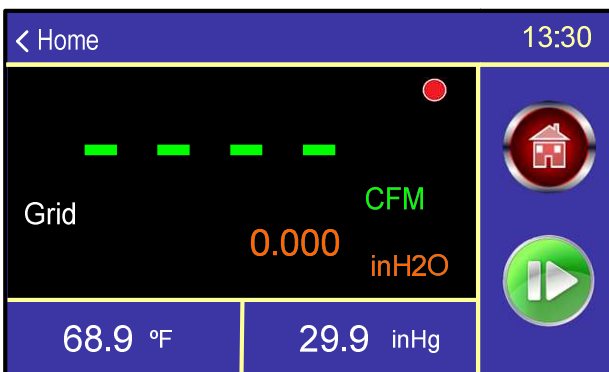
Click “Measure” to access the Application menu.



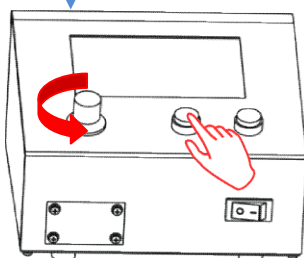
Select the Flow Device



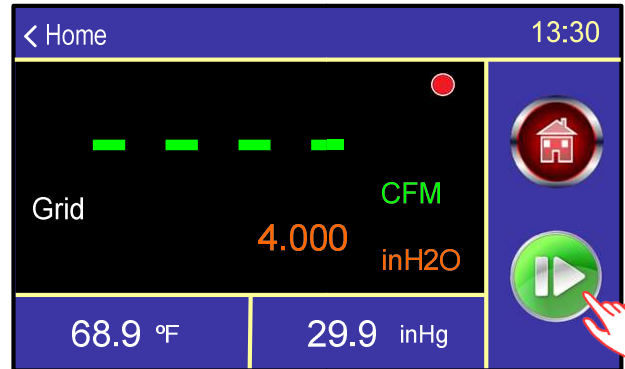
Press **NEXT** to enter the selected



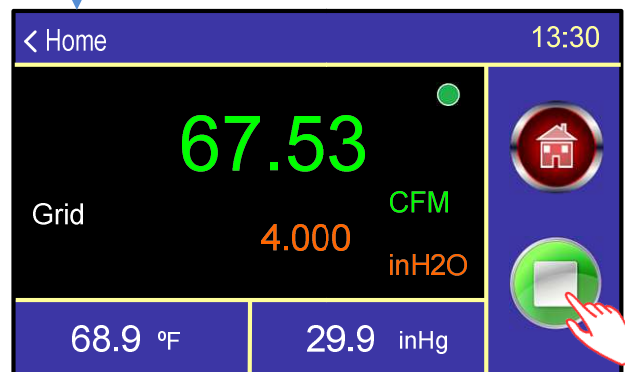
Press “START” for motor start running  
Switch “Fan speed control” for adjusting the static pressure in Duct



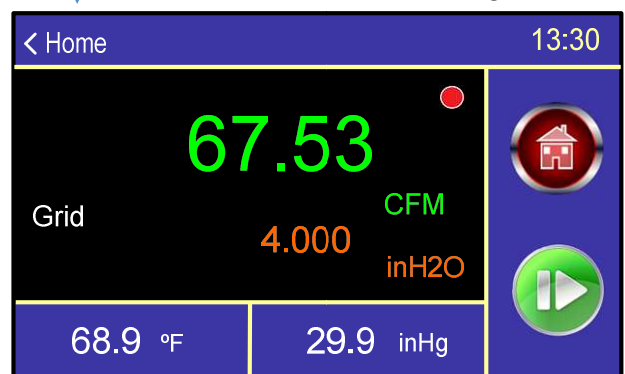
When pressure is adjusted to the request, click for start Airflow testing.



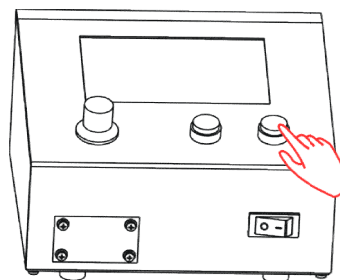
Air flow will be real-time display during testing.



Press for end the airflow testing.



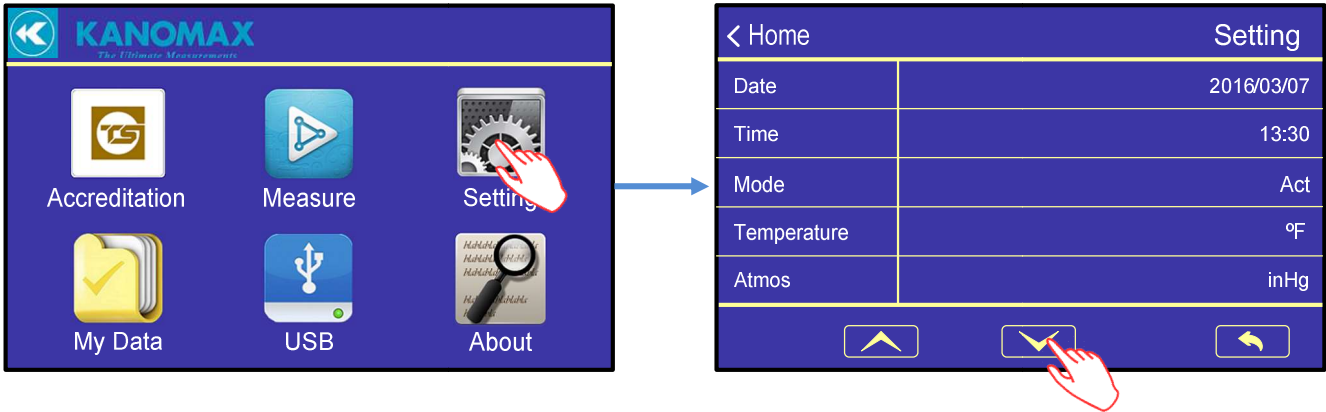
Press “STOP” for Fan stop running.





## 4.4 "Setting" menu

In "Setting" menu, application items include: Date, Time, STD/ACT, Temperature, Atmosphere, Air flow and Static pressure as shown below.



### 1. Date setting





## 4.5 “My Data” menu

1. Press  or  for page turning browsing.

My Data		0001/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:32:54	
Standard: SMACNA	Pass		
Class: 02	0.008262	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	41.31	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

↓

My Data		0002/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:45:35	
Standard: SMACNA	Fail		
Class: 02	0.051358	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	256.79	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

2. Click the serial No. on upper right corner for data reviewing

My Data		0001/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:32:54	
Standard: SMACNA	Pass		
Class: 02	0.008262	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	41.31	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

→

My Data		0001/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:32:54	
Standard: SMACNA	Pass		
Class: 02	0.008262	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	41.31	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

Select  
+ 0001 -  
 Esc      Set

3. Through Delete range settings for deleting selected data.

My Data		0001/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:32:54	
Standard: SMACNA	Pass		
Class: 02	0.008262	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	41.31	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

Del →

My Data		0001/0010	
Tool: Grid	2016/03/07	13:32:54	
Standard: SMACNA	Pass		
Class: 02	0.008262	cfm/ft2	
Limit: 0.049246 cfm/ft2	41.31	cfm	
Area: 5000.0 ft2	4.000	inH2O	
Time: 120 sec	70.2 °F	29.9 inHg	

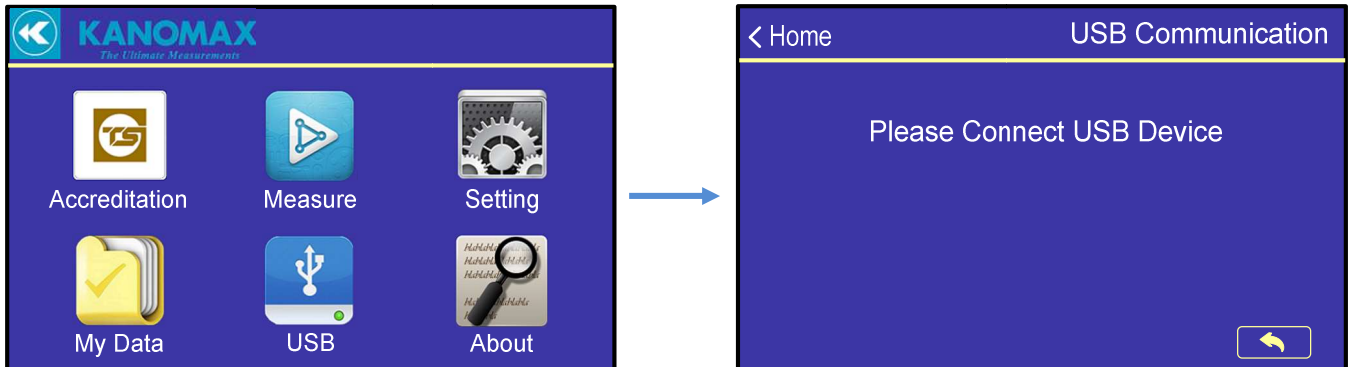
Delete  
↑      ↑  
 0001 ~ 0001  
↓      ↓  
 Esc      Set

4. Exit.

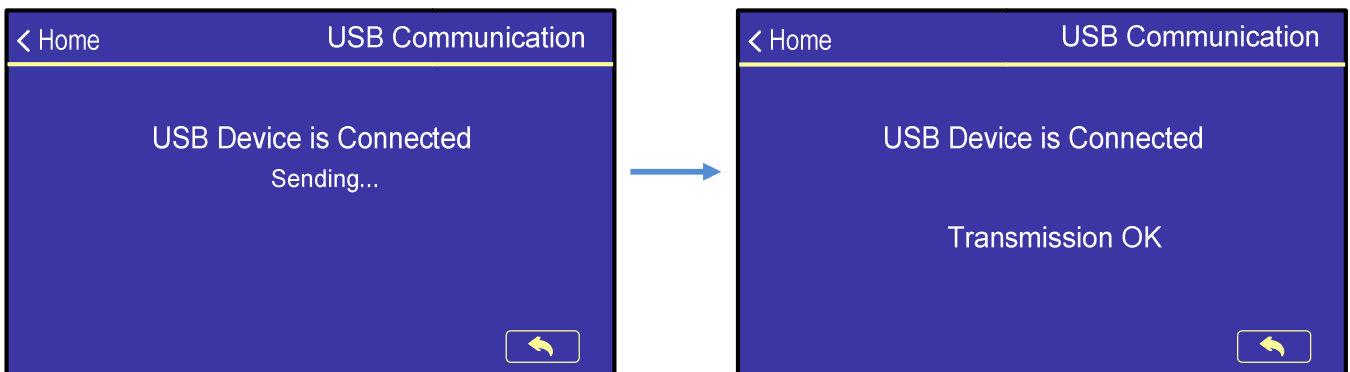
Click  for Exiting the data browsing interface.

## 4.6“USB”menu

The data record can be output by USB disk.



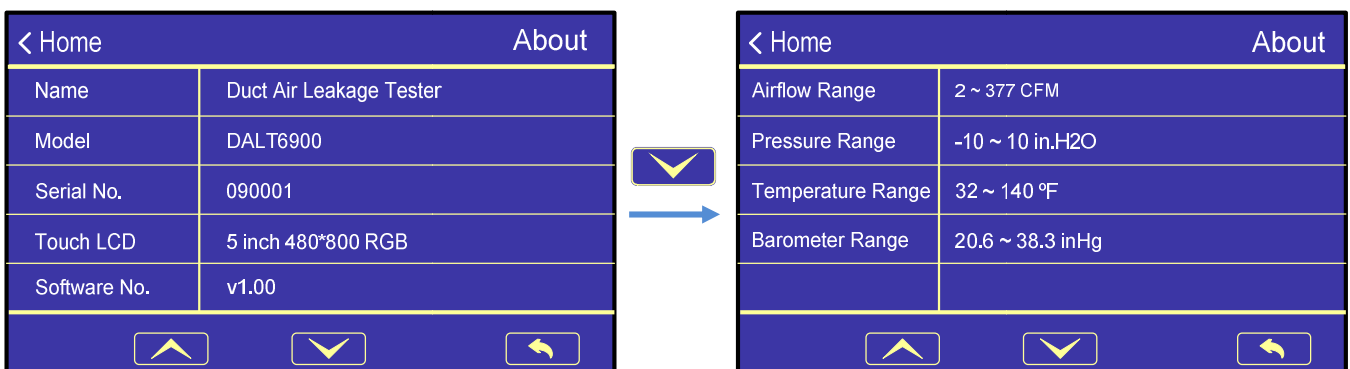
When insert USB disk to USB connector, it will be found by the system and all the saved data will be output.



NOTE: if too many file in USB disk, the time of output will be long. Please clean up the USB disk before data output.

## 4.7“About” menu

Click “About” for entering the introduction menu, describing the main parameters of the instrument.



## 5. Error and Troubleshooting

No.	Symptom	Possible causes	Corrective action
1	Controller start failure	Power connect failure	Check the power source and connecting wire
		Internal circuit problem	Connect with manufacturer
2	Fan motor will not run	Power phase shortage	Check the power supply
		Motor controller line is not connected or poor connect.	Check the Motor Control line on the back of Controller
		Motor controller failure	Restart Controller. Or connect with manufacturer
3	Touch screen failure	External disturbances	Check around, away from the possible external disturbances, re-start the Controller.
		Capacitive touch screen only recognizes a fingertouch	Finger touch directly
		Touch screen failure	Connect with manufacturer
4	Temperature display wrong	Temperature line is not connected or poor connect.	Check and well connect the temperature line.
5	Air flow range displayed wrong	Testing tool set wrong matching with the fixed one.	Re-set the testing tool or re-install the matching testing tool.
6	USB data exporting failure	USB disk failure.	The available USB disk should be: support USB2.0 protocol and FAT file format.
		After plug-in USB disk, data exporting available only once.	USB disk unplug then back plug in for data exporting again.

## 6 Warranty and Service

### 6.1. Product Warranty

The limited warranty set forth below is given by KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES with respect to the KANOMAX brand Duct Air Leakage Tester and other accessories (hereafter referred to as “PRODUCT”) purchased directly from KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES or from an authorized distributor.

Your PRODUCT, when delivered to you in new condition in its original container, is warranted against defects in materials or workmanship as follows: for a period of two (2) year from the date of original purchase, defective parts or a defective PRODUCT returned to KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES, as applicable, and proven to be defective upon inspection, will be exchanged for a new or comparable rebuilt parts, or a refurbished PRODUCT as determined by KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES. Warranty for such replacements shall not extend the original warranty period of the defective PRODUCT.

This limited warranty covers all defects encountered in normal use of the PRODUCT, and does not apply in the following cases:

- (1) Use of parts or supplies other than the PRODUCT sold by KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES, which cause damage to the PRODUCT or cause abnormally frequent service calls or service problems.
- (2) If any PRODUCT has its serial number or date altered or removed.
- (3) Loss of damage to the PRODUCT due to abuse, mishandling, alternation, improper packaging by the owner, accident, natural disaster, electrical current fluctuations, failure to follow operation, maintenance or environmental instructions prescribed in the PRODUCT's operation manual provided by KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES, or service performed by other than KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES.

NO IMPLIED WARRANTY, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, APPLIES TO THE PRODUCT AFTER THE APPLICABLE PERIOD OF THE EXPRESS LIMITED WARRANTY STATED ABOVE, AND NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY OR GUARANTY, EXCEPT AS MENTIONED ABOVE, GIVEN BY ANY PERSON OR ENTITY WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCT SHALL BIND KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES. KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR LOSS OF STORAGE CHARGES, LOSS OR CORRUPTION OF DATA, OR ANY OTHER SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES CAUSED BY THE USE OR MISUSE OF, OR INABILITY TO USE, THE PRODUCT, REGARDLESS OF THE LEGAL THEORY ON WHICH THE CLAIM IS BASED, AND EVEN IF KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. IN NO EVENT SHALL RECOVERY OF ANY KIND AGAINST KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES BE GREATER IN AMOUNT THAN THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT SOLD BY KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES AND CAUSING THE ALLEGED DAMAGE. WITHOUT LIMITING THE FOREGOING, THE OWNER ASSUMES ALL RISK AND LIABILITY FOR LOSS, DAMAGE OF, OR INJURY TO THE OWNER AND THE OWNER'S PROPERTY AND TO OTHERS AND THEIR PROPERTY ARISING OUT OF USE OR MISUSE OF, OR INABILITY TO USE, THE PRODUCT NOT CAUSED DIRECTLY BY THE NEGLIGENCE OF KANOMAX GROUP COMPANIES. THIS LIMITED WARRANTY SHALL NOT EXTEND TO ANYONE OTHER THAN THE ORIGINAL PURCHASER OF THE PRODUCT, OR THE PERSON FOR WHOM IT WAS PURCHASED AS A GIFT, AND STATES THE PURCHASER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY.

### 6.2. After service

- ◆ When you have a problem with your instrument, please check out the “Common Trouble Shooting” section first.
- ◆ If that does not help, please contact your local distributor, or contacts on the last page.

- ◆ During the warranty period, we will repair at no charge a product that proves to be defective due to material or workmanship under normal use.  
All return shipping charges are the responsibility of the customer.
- ◆ Repair after warranty expiration:  
Upon request, we will repair the instrument at the customer's expense, if the instrument's performance is found to be recoverable by providing the repair.
- ◆ Replacement parts are available for a minimum period of five (5) years after termination of production. This storage period of replacement parts is considered as the period during which we can provide repair service. For further information, please contact your local distributor, or contacts on the last page.

When making an inquiry, please provide the following information:

- \* PRODUCT NAME                   -----
- \* Model No.                       -----
- \* Serial No.                       -----
- \* Description of the problem: -----
- \* Date of Purchase: Day, Month, and Year

## Appendix1 Leakage Testing Standards

No.	Standard	County	Description
1	BS EN 12237:2003	EU	Ventilation for buildings—Ductwork—Strength and leakage of circular sheet metal ducts.
2	BS EN 1507:2006	EU	Ventilation for buildings—Sheet metal air ducts with rectangular section—Requirements for strength and leakage.
3	DW/143	EU	HVAC—A practical guide to Ductwork leakage testing.
4	Eurovent 2/2	EU	Air leakage rate in sheet metal air distribution systems.
5	SMACNA HVAC Air Duct Leakage Test manual, First edition, 2012	US	Duct construction leakage classification, expected leakage rates for sealed and unsealed ductwork, duct leakage test procedures, recommendations on use of leakage testing, types of test apparatus and test setup and sample leakage analysis.
6	AABC	US	Associated Air Balance Council AABC Standard
7	GB50243:2003/2016	GB	Quality acceptance regulation of Ventilation and Air conditioning work

### 1. EU Standards EN12237

Air Tightness Class	Air Leakage Limit (fmax) m <sup>3</sup> /s/m <sup>2</sup>	Static Pressure Limit (ps) Pa	
		Negative	Positive
A	$\frac{0.027 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	500	500
B	$\frac{0.009 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	750	1000
C	$\frac{0.003 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	750	2000
D	$\frac{0.001 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	750	2000

\* Class D ductwork is only for special apparatus

### 2. EU Standards EN1507

Air Tightness Class	Air Leakage Limit (fmax) m <sup>3</sup> /s/m <sup>2</sup>	Static Pressure Limit (ps) Pa			
		Negative	Positive at pressure class		
			1	2	3
A	$\frac{0.027 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	200	400		
B	$\frac{0.009 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	500	400	1000	2000

C	$\frac{0.003 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	750	400	1000	2000
D*	$\frac{0.001 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$	750	400	1000	2000

\* Class D ductwork is only for special apparatus

### 3. EU Standards Dw/143

Duct Pressure Class	Static Pressure Limit		Maximum Air Velocity m/s	Air leakage limits l/s/m <sup>2</sup>
	Positive Pa	Negative Pa		
Low-pressure – Class A	500	500	10	$0.027 \times P_t^{0.65}$
Medium pressure – Class B	1000	750	20	$0.009 \times P_t^{0.65}$
High pressure – Class C	2000	750	40	$0.003 \times P_t^{0.65}$

### 4. EU Standards Eurovent 2/2

Air Tightness Class	Air leakage limit (fmax) m <sup>3</sup> /s/m <sup>2</sup>
A	$\frac{0.027 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$
B	$\frac{0.009 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$
C	$\frac{0.003 \times P_t^{0.65}}{1000}$

### 5. US Standards SMACNA

Duct Class	1/2-, 1-, 2-inwg	3-inwg	4-, 6-, 10-inwg
Seal Class	C	B	A
Sealing Applicable	Transverse Joints Only	Transverse Joints and Seams	Joints, Seams and All Wall Penetrations
Leakage Class			
Rectangular Metal	16	8	4
Round Metal	8	4	2

Maximum air leakage is then defined as

$$F = C_L P^{0.65}$$

F = Maximum air leakage (cfm/100 ft<sup>2</sup>)

C<sub>L</sub> = Leakage class

P = Pressure (inwg)

## 6. US Standards AABC

No.	Type of System	Minimum Test Pressure	Maximum Allowable Leakage
1	Fractional horsepower fan system; fan coils, small exhaust/supply fans, and residential system	0.50''WC(125Pa)	2%
2	Small systems; split DX systems – usually systems under 2000 CFM(940l/s),and residential systems	1.00''WC(250Pa)	2%
3	VAV and CAV terminal boxes and associated downstream ductwork	1.00''WC(250Pa)	2%
4	Single zone, multi-zone, return ducts, and exhaust duct systems	2.00''WC(500Pa)	2%
5	Chilled-beam primary supply	2.00''WC(500Pa)	1%
6	All ducts in chases and concealed spaces, main return ducts on VAV and CAV systems, main ducts on general exhaust or outside air systems	3.00''WC(745Pa)	1%
7	VAV and CAV terminal boxes tested with upstream ductwork	4.00''WC(995Pa)	1%
8	Supply ducts for VAV and CAV systems	4.00''WC(995Pa)	1%
9	Dual duct systems, both hot duct and cold duct	6.00''WC(1495Pa)	1%
10	High pressure induction system	6.00''WC(1495Pa)	0.5%
11	Exhaust systems for labs with air valves	6.00''WC(1495Pa)	0.5%
12	Grease duct Systems	4.00''WC(995Pa)	0.0%
13	Supply, return, and exhaust ductwork located outdoors	3.00''WC(745Pa)	1%

Determine the total allowable leakage of each duct system, including the allowed leakage rate of each component. If the entire duct system cannot be tested, determine the allowed leakage rate in a section of duct. To do this, determine the surface area of the total duct system, and the surface area of each section of the system to be tested.

$$\text{Tested section air flow rate} = \frac{\text{Surface area of tested section}}{\text{Surface area of duct work in entire system}} \times \text{Total system operating air flow rate}$$

$$\text{Allowable leakage airflow rate for tested section} = \text{Tested section air flow rate} \times \text{Allowable percent leakage}$$



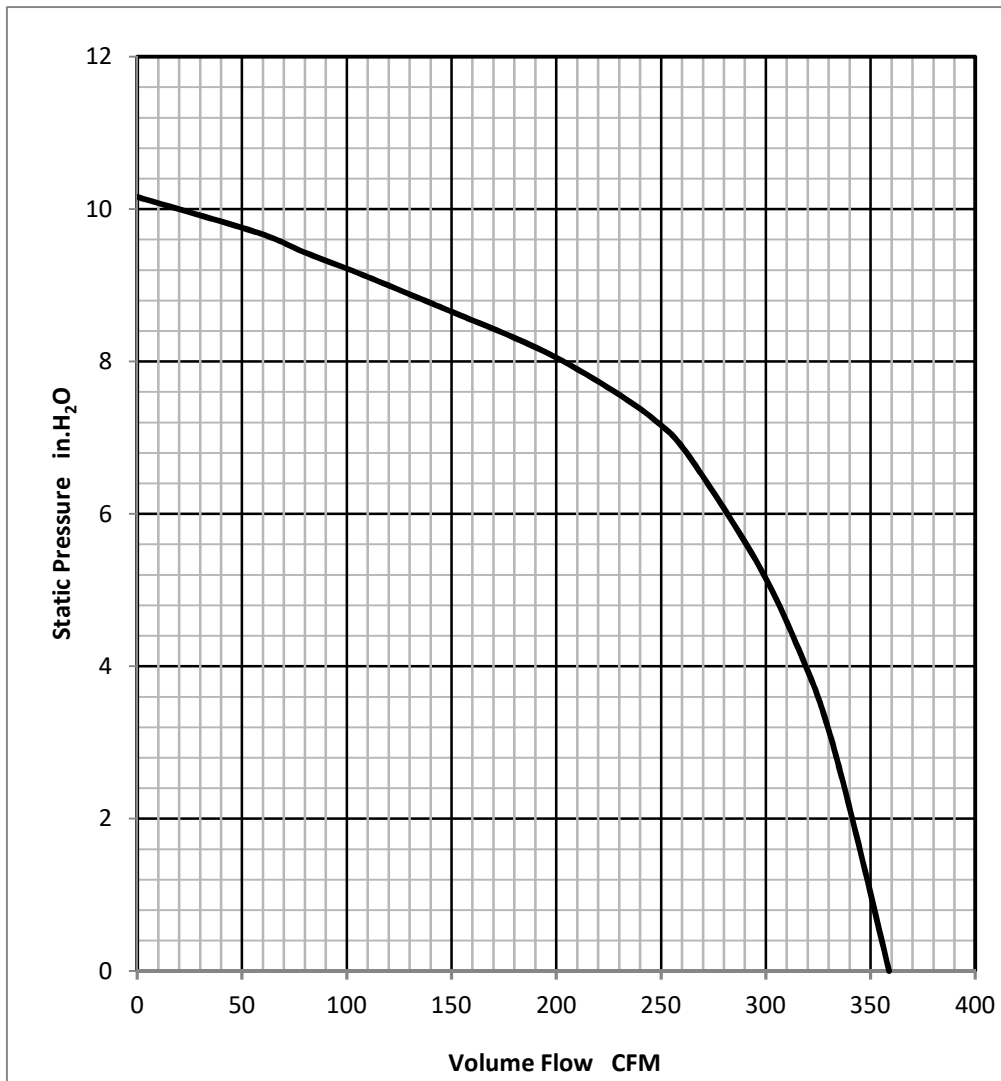
## 7. GB Standard GB50243

Rectangle Duct pressure class	Maximum Leakage $\text{m}^3/\text{h}/\text{m}^2$
Low-pressure system	$0.1056 \times P^{0.65}$
Medium pressure system	$0.0352 \times P^{0.65}$
High pressure system	$0.0117 \times P^{0.65}$

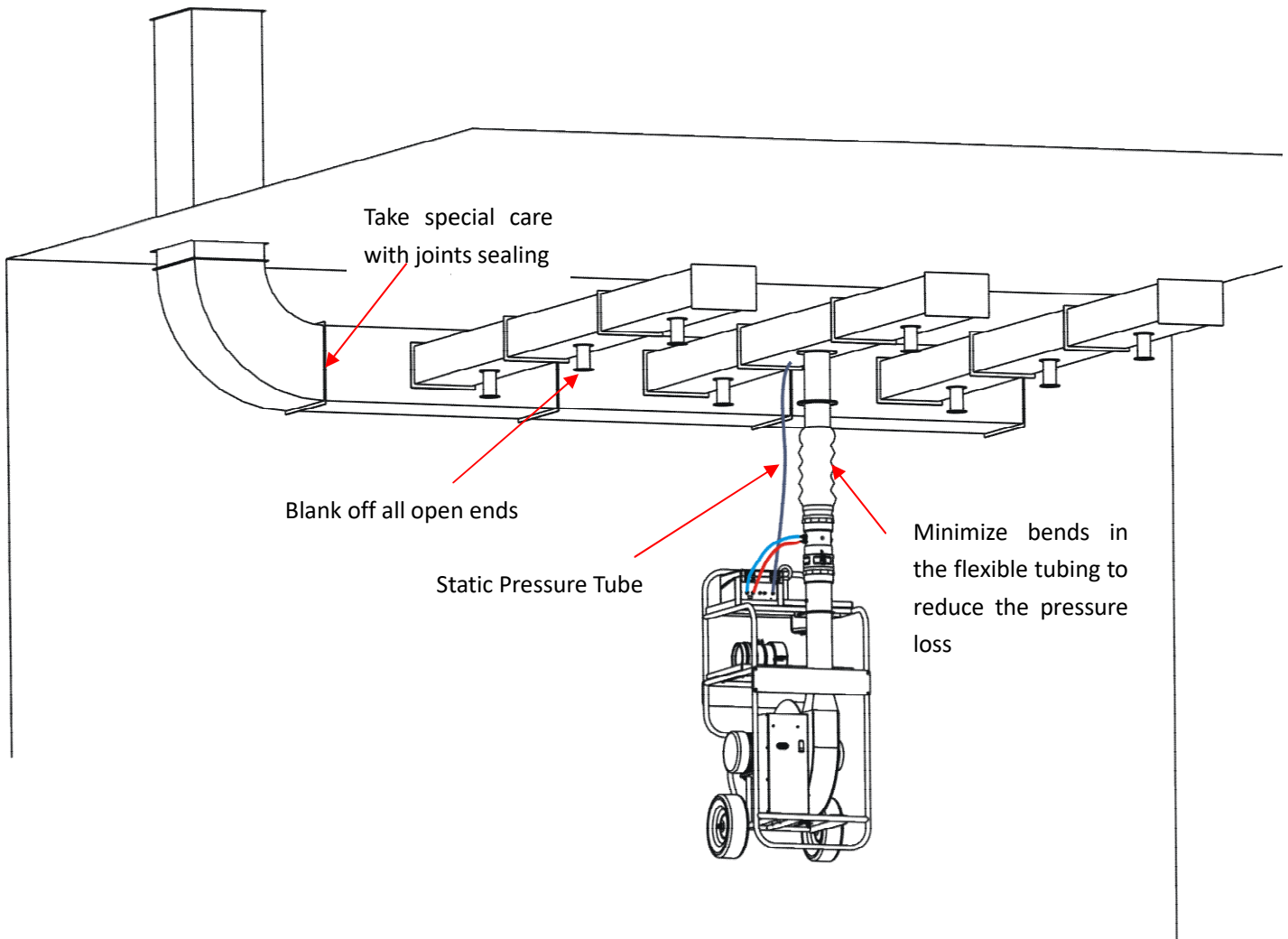
P-- Working pressure(Pa) of the Duct system.

- 1.The allowable air leakage for the Round Metal Duct of low pressure and medium pressure, composite material duct and Illegal orchid form of nonmetallic duct should be 50% of the regulated leakage value of the rectangle duct.
2. The allowable air leakage of brick concrete duct should be no more than 1.5times regulated leakage value of the rectangle duct.
- 3.Ventilation dedusting with low temperature air supply system should be according to and comply with the standard for Medium pressure system; 1-5 class air cleaning system should be according to and comply with the standard for High pressure system.

## Appendix2 Fan Performance Graph



## Appendix3 Installation Instruction



### How to Find Leaks

1. Look - at blanks, access openings and difficult joints.
2. Listen - with test rig running, leaks should be audible.
3. Feel - running your hand (particularly if wet) over joints can help locate leaks.
4. Soap and Water - paint over joints and look for bubbles.
5. Smoke Pellet - placed inside ductwork (obtain permission for use).

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